



ce
pre
UNI

Inglés

TOPICS:

- Simple Past vs. Present Perfect
- Phrasal verbs (part 1)

CICLO
preuniversitario
2024-1



Read the dialogue. Focus on the underlined verbs.

**PRESENT
PERFECT**

I've lived in Huanuco since I was born and then I came to Lima to study.

Nice. I've been to Huancayo once and it's wonderful!

**SIMPLE
PAST**



PRESENT PERFECT VS. SIMPLE PAST

- Use:

- 👉 The **Present Perfect** to express unfinished actions and indefinite time.
- 👉 The **Simple Past** to express finished actions and definite time.

- Examples:



Micaela **has worked** as a civil engineer since 2019.



We **lived** in Japan from 2005 to 2009.



The concert **has** already **started** when we **arrived**.

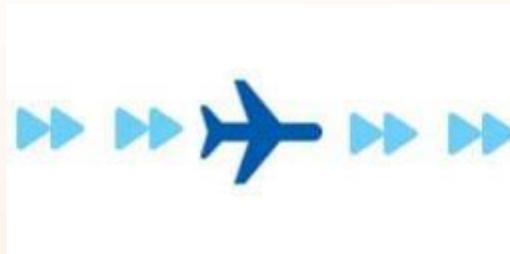


AFFIRMATIVE

Present Perfect

Subject + **auxiliary verb** + **past participle** + complement.

Example:

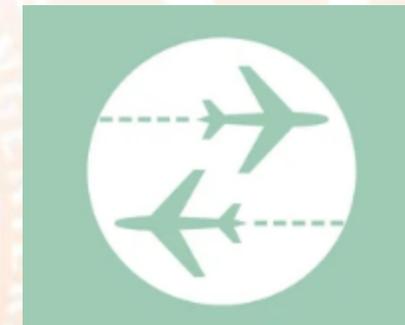


Antonio **has gone** to
Norway.
(no return)

Simple Past

Subject + **verb (-ed / irregular)** + complement.

Example:



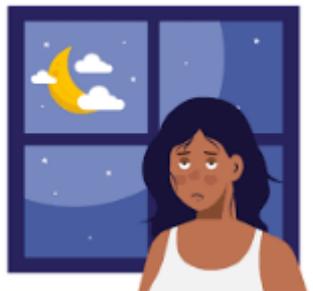
Karen **visited** Italy
last year.

NEGATIVE

Present Perfect

Subject + **haven't / hasn't** + **past participle** + complement.

Example:



Inés **hasn't slept** yet.

Simple Past

Subject + **didn't** + **verb (base form)** + complement.

Example:



They didn't attend the meeting last night.

INTERROGATIVE

Present Perfect

Have/ has + Subject + past participle + complement?

Example:



A: Have you ever played the theremin?

B: Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Simple Past

Did + Subject + verb (base form) + complement?

Example:



A: Did he call his mom last Sunday?

B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.



TIME EXPRESSIONS

Present Perfect

just

already

yet

ever

since

never

for

still

Simple Past

yesterday

in 1980

*two days
ago*

when i was...

last week

last year

last night

last month

last monday

Inglés

Choose the correct answer.

1. My dad _____ a lot of books lately.

- A) 've read  B) has read C) has readed D) has reading

2. Has Patty _____ playing on a band?

- A) considering B) never considered C) yet considers  D) ever considered

3. They _____ Sarah at the hospital yesterday.

- A) have visit B) 's visit  C) 've visited D) visit

4. Have you _____ to France?

- A) been  B) ever been C) are D) still been

5. Liz _____ finished his homework yet.

- A) has B) 've C) have  D) hasn't

Exercise 1



REGULAR VERBS

Inglés

PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
ask	asked	asked
call	called	called
earn	earned	earned
help	helped	helped
learn	learned	learned
listen	listened	listened

SIMPLE PAST

E.g.: It rained last month.



PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
arrive	arrived	arrived
close	closed	closed
dance	danced	danced
hate	hated	hated
invite	invited	invited
like	liked	liked

PRESENT PERFECT

E.g.: Who has she invited to the party?





REGULAR VERBS

Inglés

PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
need	needed	needed
kiss	kissed	kissed
carry	carried	carried
cry	cried	cried
marry	married	married
try	tried	tried
study	studied	studied

SIMPLE PAST

E.g.: He **carried** the bags to the airport an hour ago.



PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
smoke	smoked	smoked
use	used	used
rain	rained	rained
look	looked	looked
live	lived	lived
love	loved	loved

PRESENT PERFECT

E.g.: **Have you ever tried** fishing?





IRREGULAR VERBS

Inglés

PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
do	did	done
find	found	found
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
pay	paid	paid
read	read	read

SIMPLE PAST

E.g.: We **read** the fairy tale yesterday afternoon.



PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
fight	fought	fought
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought

PRESENT PERFECT

E.g.: We **haven't bought** a house yet.





IRREGULAR VERBS

Inglés

PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
build	built	built
feel	felt	felt
get	got	got
go	went	gone
leave	left	left
lose	lost	lost

SIMPLE PAST

E.g.: It was late when he **left** the house.



PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
break	broke	broken
come	came	come
eat	ate	eaten
drive	drove	driven
give	gave	given
make	made	made

PRESENT PERFECT

E.g.: They **have made** the cake.





IRREGULAR VERBS

Ingles

PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
draw	drew	drawn
see	saw	seen
sing	sang	sung
ring	rang	rung
run	ran	run

SIMPLE PAST

E.g.: She saw the movie when she was a child.



PRESENT	PAST	PAST PART.
drink	drank	drunk
take	took	taken
fly	flew	flown
know	knew	known
grow	grew	grown

PRESENT PERFECT

E.g.: The dog has drunk much water.



Choose the correct answer.

1. *I have _____ a headache all day.*

A) have B) haven  C) had D) has

2. _____ *she _____ lunch today?*

 A) Has - eaten B) Did – ate C) Has – ate D) Does – ate

3. *Mariano _____ in an international competition this year.*

A) have swim  B) has swum C) 's swim D) 've swam

4. _____ *you ever _____ a snake?*

 A) Have - seen B) Do – see C) Did – saw D) Has - saw

Exercise 2

Inglés

Exercise 3

Choose the correct answer.

1. Annie _____ her aunts last month.

- A) 's visit ) 's visited
C) has visits D) 've visit

2. I _____ my sunglasses on the beach.

- A) 's lose ) 've lost
C) 's lost D) lose

3. _____ you _____ your boyfriend already?

- A) Did - married B) Has - married
C) Have - marry ) Have – married

PHRASAL VERBS (part 1)

PICK UP:

to use your hands to lift.



LOOK AFTER:

to take care of someone.



LOOK FOR:

to search for something or someone.



GET ON:

to move into a bus, train, airplane, etc.



CALL BACK:

to talk to somebody who called you before.



BURN OUT:

tiredness usually caused by working too much.



GO OUT:

to leave a place in order to go somewhere else.



RUN OUT OF:

to use all or drain the supply of something.





PHRASAL VERBS (part 1)

FALL APART:

to break into pieces.



THINK OVER:

reconsidering something.



WAKE UP:

to stop sleeping.



PUT AWAY:

to move something back to the place it is usually kept.



LOOK FORWARD TO:

to think with pleasure about something that is going to happen.



TURN ON:

to push or turn something to make a device, machine, etc. start working.



TURN OFF:

to push or turn something to make a device, machine, etc. stop working.



END UP:

to eventually reach some conclusion or destination.



Inglés

Choose the correct answer.

1. It's getting dark. Please _____ the lights.

- A) pick up B) wake up C) turn on  D) turn off

2. When I was a baby, my older sister _____ me a lot.

- A) ran out of  B) looked after C) ended up D) picked up

3. Our date was great. I really _____ see her again.

- A) turn off B) get on C) call back  D) look forward to

4. We _____ toothpaste. We need to buy some more.

- A) thought over  B) ran out of C) woke up D) turned on

Exercise 4